

References

- Allen, C. & Beecham, J. (1993) Costing services: ideals and reality, in A. Netten and J. Beecham (eds) *Costing Community Care: Theory and Practice*, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Atkin, K. & Hirst, M. (1994) *Costing Practice Nurses: Implications for Primary Health Care*, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.
- Audit Commission (1993) *Taking Care*, Bulletin, Audit Commission, London.
- Audit Commission (1996) *The Doctors' Tale Continued*, HMSO, London.
- Automobile Association Technical Services, Basingstoke, Hampshire.
- Barrett, B., Byford, S., Crawford, M.J., Patton, R., Drummond, C., Henry, J.A. & Touquet, R. (2004) Cost-effectiveness of screening and referral to an alcohol health worker in alcohol misusing patients attending an accident and emergency department: a decision-making approach, unpublished.
- Bauld L. (1998) Care package costs of elderly people, in A. Netten, J. Dennett & J. Knight. (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1998*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Bauld, L., Chesterman, J., Davies, B., Judge, K. & Mangalore, R. (2000) *Caring for Older People: An Assessment of Community Care in the 1990s*, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Beecham, J. (2000) *Unit Costs — Not Exactly Child's Play. A Guide to Estimating Unit Costs for Children's Social Care*, Joint publication from the Department of Health, Dartington Social Research Unit and the Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Beecham, J. & Knapp, M. (1992) Costing psychiatric interventions, in G. Thornicroft, C. Brewin & J. Wing (eds) *Measuring Mental Health Needs*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Beecham, J. & Knapp, M. (1995) The costs of child care assessment, in R. Sinclair, L. Garnett & D. Berridge (eds) *Social Work Assessment with Adolescents*, National Children's Bureau, London.
- Beecham, J., Chisholm, D. & O'Herlihy, A. (2001) The costs of child and adolescent psychiatric inpatient units, in A. Netten & L. Curtis (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2002*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Beecham, J., Jerram, S. & While, A. (2003) A nurse practitioner service for nursing and residential care homes, in A. Netten & L. Curtis (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2003*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Beecham, J., Knapp, M. & Asbury, M. (1994) The cost dimension, in Z. Kurtz, R. Thornes & S. Wolkind (eds) *Services for the Mental Health of Children and People in England: a National Review*, Report to the Department of Health, London.
- Beecham, J., Rowlands, J., Barker, M., Lyon, J., Stafford, M. & Lunt, R. (2001) Child care costs in social services, in A. Netten, T. Rees, & G. Harrison (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2001*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Beecham, J., Schneider, J. & Knapp, M. (1998) Survey of day activity settings for people with mental health problems, Report to the Department of Health, Discussion Paper 1457, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Berridge, D., Beecham, J., Brodie, I. et al (2002) *Costs and Consequences of Services for Troubled Adolescents: An Exploratory, Analytic Study*, Report to the Department of Health, University of Luton.
- British Medical Association (2002) Consultants survey, *Health Service Journal*, February 2002.
- Building Cost Information Service (2001) *Surveys of Tender Prices*, February, BCIS, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, London.
- Building Cost Information Service (2004) *Surveys of Tender Prices*, BCIS, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, Kingston-upon-Thames, Surrey.

- Building Cost Information Service Ltd. (2002) *Access Audit Price Guide*, BCIS, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, London.
- Cape J., Pilling, S. & Barker, C. (1993) Measurement and costing of psychology services, *Clinical Psychology Forum*, October.
- Carr-Hill, R., Roy, A., Rice, N. & Smith, P.C. (1999) The determinants of expenditure on children's personal social services, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 679-706.
- Centre for Innovation in Primary Care (1999) *Consultations in General Practice — What Do They Cost?*, Centre for Innovation in Primary Care, Sheffield.
- Chisholm, D., Knapp, M., Astin, J., Beecham, J., Audini, B. & Lelliott, P. (1997) The Mental Health Residential Care Study: the costs of provision, *Journal of Mental Health*, 6, 1, 85-99.
- CIPFA (2000) *Personal Social Services Statistics 1999-2000 Actuals*, Statistical Information Service, Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy, London.
- CIPFA (2001) *Personal Social Services Statistics 1999-2000 Actuals*, Statistical Information Service, Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy, London.
- Clare, R. & West, P. (1993) A survey of expenditure in residential nursing homes, *Economic Trends*, 481, 120-125.
- Cleaver, H., Walker, S. & Meadows, P. (2004) *Assessing Children's Needs and Circumstances: The Impact of the Assessment Framework*, Jessica Kingsley, London.
- Davies, A., Huxley, P., Tarrier, N. & Lyne, D. (2000) *Family support workers of carers of people with schizophrenia*, University of Manchester and Making Space.
- Department of Health, *Advance Letter (SP) 5/91*, Appendix F.
- Department of Health (1997) *Labour Market Forces Factor*, Department of Health, London.
- Department of Health (1997) *Community Care Statistics, Day and Domiciliary Personal Social Services for Adults, Detailed Statistics*, Government Statistical Service, London.
- Department of Health (1998) *Community Care Statistics, Day and Domiciliary Personal Social Services for Adults, Detailed Statistics*, Government Statistical Service, London.
- Department of Health (2001) *The Children in Need Census 2001 — National Analyses*, www.doh.gov.uk/qualityprotects/work_pro/analysis1.htm.
- Department of Health (2002) <http://www.doh.gov.uk/public/hh2001.htm>.
- Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions (2000) *Housing and Construction Statistics 1988-98*, The Stationery Office, London.
- Dobson, B. & Middleton, S. (1998) *Paying to Care. The Cost of Childhood Disability*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Dunnell, K. & Dobbs, J. (1982) *Nurses Working in the Community*, OPCS, HMSO, London.
- Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Kessissoglou, S., Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Järbrink, K., & Netten, A. (1999) *Quality and Costs of Residential Supports for People with Learning Disabilities: A Comparative Analysis of Quality and Costs in Village Communities, Residential Campuses and Dispersed Housing Schemes*, Hester Adrian Research Centre, University of Manchester, Manchester.
- Ernst & Young (1994) *Benchmark Study of the Costs of Aids and Adaptations*, Report No. 4, Report to the Department of the Environment, London.
- Ernst & Young (1993) *The Cost of Specialised Housing and The Cost of Maintaining an Elderly Person at Home*, Reports to the Department of the Environment, Ernst & Young, London.
- Finn, W., Hyslop, J. & Truman, C. (2000) *Mental Health, Multiple Needs and the Police*, Revolving Doors Agency, London.
- Forder, J., Kendall, J., Knapp, M., Matosevic, T., Hardy, B. & Ware, P. (2001) Prices, contracts and domiciliary care, Discussion Paper 1609/2, Personal Social Services Research Unit, London School of Economics, London.
- General Medical Practitioners' Workload Survey 1993, Final Analysis (1994) *Joint Evidence to the Doctors' and Dentists' Review Body from the Health Departments and the GMS*.
- Glendinning, C., Kirk S., Guiffrida, A. & Lawton D. (2001) Technology-dependent children in the community; definitions, numbers and costs, *Child Care Health and Development*, 27, 4, 321-334.
- Glendinning C., Kirk S. with Guiffrida, A. & Lawton, D. (1999) *The Community-Based Care of Technology-Dependent Children in the UK: Definitions, Numbers and Costs*, Research Report commissioned by the Social Care Group, Department of Health, National Primary Care Research and Development Centre, University of Manchester.
- Government Statistical Service (1994) *Summary Information Form KT27, Physiotherapy Services, Table 7, England and Wales*.
- Graves, N. (1996) Allocating overheads to clinical departments in hospital, in A. Netten and J. Dennett (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1996*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Griffiths, J. (1998) *Roles, Functions and Costs of Health Authorities*, NHS Executive, Leeds.

- Griffiths, P., Harris, R., Richardson, G., Hallett, N., Heard, S. & Wilson-Barnett, J. (2001) Substitution of a nursing-led inpatient unit for acute services: randomised controlled trial of outcomes and cost of nursing-led intermediate care, *Age and Ageing*, 30, 483-488, British Geriatrics Society.
- Halifax Building Society (2003) *Halifax Price Index*, Web Site: <http://www.halifax.co.uk>
- Hallam, A. & Schneider, J. (1999) Sheltered work schemes for people with mental health problems: service use and costs, *Journal of Mental Health*, 8, 2, 163-178.
- Hicks, L., Gibbs, I., Byford, S. & Weatherly, H. (2002) *Leadership and Resources in Children's Homes*, Report to the Department of Health, Social Work Research and Development Unit, University of York.
- Hyde, C. & Harrower-Wilson, C. (1995) Resource consumption in psychiatric intensive care: the cost of aggression, *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 19, 73-76.
- Jackson, G., Percival, C., Gater, R. & Goldberg, D. (1996) Patterns of work in a multidisciplinary community mental health team, unpublished.
- Jeffreys, L.A., Clark, A. & Koperski, M. (1995) Practice nurses' workload and consultation patterns, *British Journal of General Practice*, August, 45, 415-418.
- Kavanagh, S. & Knapp, M. (1998) The impact on general practitioners of the changing balance of care for elderly people living in institutions, *British Medical Journal*, August, 317, 322-327.
- Kavanagh, S., Schneider, J., Knapp, M., Beecham, J. & Netten, A. (1992) Elderly people with cognitive impairment: costing possible changes in the balance of care, Discussion Paper 817/2, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Kernick, D., Reinhold, D. & Netten, A. (1999) What does it cost to see the doctor? *British Journal of General Practice*, 2000, 50, 401-403.
- Knapp, M. (1984) *The Economics of Social Care*, Macmillan, London.
- Knapp, M., Beecham, J. & Allen, C. (1989) The methodology for costing community and hospital services used by clients of the Care in the Community Demonstration Programme, Discussion Paper 647, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Knapp, M., Bryson, D. & Lewis, J. (1984) The comprehensive costing of child care: the Suffolk cohort study, Discussion Paper 355, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Knapp et al. (1992) *Care in the Community: Challenge and Demonstration*, Avebury, Aldershot.
- Kurtz, Z., Thornes, R. & Wolkind, S. (1994) *Services for the Mental Health of Children and People in England: A National Review*, Report to the Department of Health, London.
- Laing, W. (2002) *Calculating a Fair Price for Care*, Policy Press, Bristol.
- Laing & Buisson (2003) *Care of Elderly People: Market Survey 2003*, Laing & Buisson, London.
- Laing & Buisson (2004) *Care of Elderly People: Market Survey 2004*, Laing & Buisson, London.
- Levin, E. & Webb, S. (1997) *Social Work and Community Care. Changing Roles and Tasks*, Draft final report to the Department of Health.
- Liddle, M. (1998) *Wasted Lives: Counting the Cost of Juvenile Offending*, NACRO, London.
- Livingston, S. (2001) Careers - where do you start? *Tomorrow's Pharmacist 2001*, <http://www.pjonline.com/students/tp2001/careers.html>.
- Local Government Management Board & Association of Directors of Social Service (1994) *Social Services Workforce Analysis*, LGMB & ADSS, London.
- McCafferty, P. (1994) *Living Independently: A Study of the Housing Needs of Elderly People and Disabled People*, HMSO, London.
- Netten, A. (1997) Costs of social work input to assessment and care package organisation, in A. Netten & J. Dennett (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1997*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. (1992) Some cost implications of caring for people: interim report, Discussion Paper 809/4, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. (1993) Costing informal care, in A. Netten & J. Beecham (eds) *Costing Community Care: Theory and Practice*, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Netten, A. (1994) Costing innovative schemes offering breaks for people with learning disabilities and their carers, Discussion Paper 1100, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. (1995) Costing breaks and opportunities, in K. Stalker (ed.) *Breaks and Opportunities: Developments in Short Term Care*, Jessica Kingsley, London.
- Netten, A. (1997) Costs of social work input to assessment and care package organisation, in A. Netten & J. Dennett (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1997*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. (1999) Family support workers: costs of services and informal care, Discussion Paper 1634, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. (2003) New developments and changes in guidance on the discount rate, in A. Netten and L. Curtis (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2003*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.

- Netten, A. & Curtis, L. (2001) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2001*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. & Dennett, J. (1996) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1996*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A. & Knight, J. (1999) Annuitying the human capital investment costs of health service professionals, *Health Economics*, 8, 245-255.
- Netten, A., Bebbington, A., Darton, R., Forder, J. & Miles, K. (1998) Cross-sectional survey of residential and nursing homes for elderly people, Discussion Paper 1423, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Bebbington, A., Darton, R., Forder, J. & Miles, K. (1998) 1996 Survey of care homes for elderly people. Final report, Discussion Paper 1423/2, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Darton R. & Forder, J. (1999) Estimating unit costs, in A. Netten, J. Dennett & J. Knight (eds) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1999*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Dennett, J. & Knight, J. (1998) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1998*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Dennett, J. & Knight, J. (1999) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 1999*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Knight, J., Dennett, J., Cooley, R. & Slight, A. (1998) *A Ready Reckoner for Staff Costs in the NHS. Volume II. Methodology*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Knight, J., Dennett, J., Cooley, R. & Slight, A. (1998) *Development of a Ready Reckoner for Staff Costs in the NHS, Vols 1 & 2*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Netten, A., Rees, T. & Harrison, G. (2001) *Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2001*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- NHS Executive (2003) *Advance letter (MD) 1/2003*.
- NHS Executive (2002) *TSC Report*, December 2002.
- NHS Executive (2002) *General and Personal Medical Services Statistics, England and Wales*, October 2002.
- Nihira, K., Leland, H. & Lambert, N. (1993) *Adaptive Behavior Scale — Residential and Community*, 2nd Edition, Pro-Ed, Austin, Texas.
- Nursing and Midwifery Staffs Negotiating Council (1992) *Nursing and Midwifery Staffs Conditions of Service and Rates of Pay*, Department of Health, Leeds.
- Office for National Statistics (2000) *Prescriptions Dispensed in the Community Statistics for 1989-1999: England*, Office for National Statistics, London.
- Office of the Deputy Prime Minister (ODPM) (2003) *Property Market Report*, Spring 2003, Valuation Office, London.
- Onyett, S., Pillinger, T. & Muijen, M. (1995) *Making Community Mental Health Teams Work*, The Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health, London.
- Parsons, C. & Castle, F. (1998) The cost of school exclusion in England, *International Journal of Inclusive Education*, 2, 4, 277-294.
- Prescription Cost Analysis (2003) Department of Health (www.doh.gov.uk/).
- Renton, A., Petrou, S. & Whitaker, L. (1995) *Utilisation, Needs and Costs of Community Services for People with HIV Infection: A London-based Prospective Study*, Department of Health, London.
- Review Body on Doctors' and Dentists' Remuneration, Thirty First Report 2002, The Stationery Office, London.
- Roy, A., Carr-Hill, R., Nigel, R. & Smith, P.C. (1999) The determinants of expenditure on children's personal social services, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 679-706.
- Schneider, J. (1998a) Work interventions in mental health care: arguments in favour, and a review of the evidence, *Journal of Mental Health*, 7, 81-94.
- Schneider, J. (1998b) Models of specialist employment for people with mental health problems, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 6, 2, 120-129.
- Selwyn, J., Sturgess, W., Quinton, D. & Baxter, C. (2003) *Costs and Outcomes of Non-Infant Adoptions*, Report to the Department of Health, Hadley Centre for Adoption and Foster Care Studies, University of Bristol (j.selwyn@bristol.ac.uk).
- Semlyen, A. (1998) *Unit Costs of Children's Services in York*, Centre for Health Economics, University of York, York.
- Simpson, S., Corney, R., Fitzgerald, P. & Beecham, J. (2000) *A Randomised Controlled Trial to Evaluate the Efficacy and Cost-Effectiveness of Counselling with Patients with Chronic Depression*, Report to the NHS Health Technology Assessment Programme.
- Social Services Workforce Survey 2003 (2004) *Employers' Organisation for Local Government*, July 2004.
- Tibbitt, J. & Martin, P. (1991) *The Allocation of 'Administration and Casework' Between Client Groups in Scottish Departments of Social Work*, CRU Papers, Scottish Office.

- Venning, P., Durie, A., Roland, M., Roberts, C. & Leese, B. (2000) Randomised controlled trial comparing cost effectiveness of general practitioners and nurse practitioners in primary care, *British Medical Journal*, 320, 1048-1053.
- von Abendorff, R., Challis, D. & Netten A. (1994) Staff activity patterns in a community mental health team for older people, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 9, 897-906.
- von Abendorff, R., Challis, D. & Netten, A. (1995) Case managers, key workers and multidisciplinary teams, Discussion Paper 1038, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, Canterbury.
- Ward, H., Holmes, L., Soper, J. & Olsen, R. (2004) *Costs and Consequences of Different Types of Child Care Provision*, Centre for Child and Family Research, Loughborough University.
- Watson, J.P. (1985) Psychiatric manpower and the work of the consultant, *Bulletin of the Royal College of Psychiatrists*, Vol. 9, September.
- Weatherly, H. & Byford, S. *Activities and Costs of Family Support Services*. For more information contact Jill Tidmarsh: J.W.Tidmarsh@durham.ac.uk.
- Whitley Councils for the Health Services (Great Britain) (1995) *Pay and Conditions of Service Handbook, Professions Allied to Medicine and Related Grades of Staff*, PTA Council, Department of Health, Leeds.
- Williams, J. (1991) *Calculating Staffing Levels in Physiotherapy Services*, Pampas, Rotherham.